

SN54ALS645A, SN54AS645, SN74ALS645A, SN74AS645 OCTAL BUS TRANSCEIVERS WITH 3-STATE OUTPUTS

SDAS278 – JANUARY 1995

- Bidirectional Bus Transceivers in High-Density 20-Pin Packages
- True Logic
- 3-State Outputs
- Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (DW) Packages, Ceramic Chip Carriers (FK), and Standard Plastic (N) and Ceramic (J) 300-mil DIPs

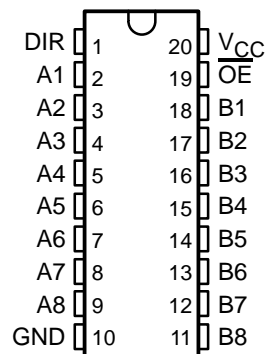
description

These octal bus transceivers are designed for asynchronous two-way communication between data buses. These devices transmit data from the A bus to the B bus or from the B bus to the A bus, depending on the level at the direction-control (DIR) input. The output-enable (\overline{OE}) input can be used to disable the device so that the buses are effectively isolated.

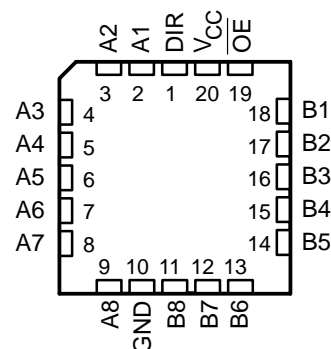
The -1 version of the SN74ALS645A is identical to the standard version, except that the recommended maximum I_{OL} is increased to 48 mA. There is no -1 version of the SN54ALS645A.

The SN54ALS645A and SN54AS645 are characterized for operation over the full military temperature range of -55°C to 125°C . The SN74ALS645A and SN74AS645 are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C .

SN54ALS645A, SN54AS645 . . . J PACKAGE
SN74ALS645A, SN74AS645 . . . DW OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



SN54ALS645A, SN54AS645 . . . FK PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)

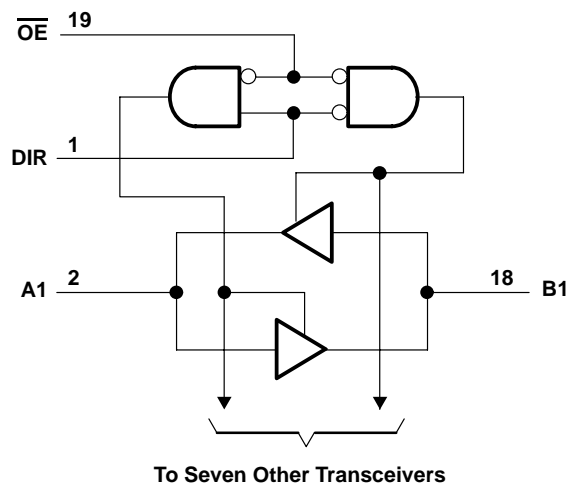
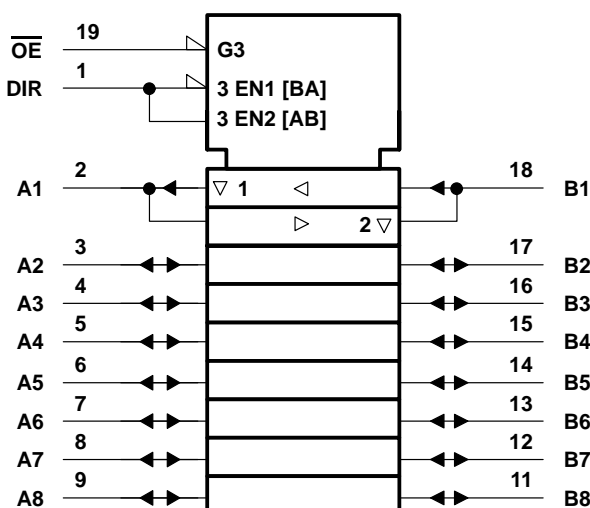


FUNCTION TABLE

| INPUTS | | OPERATION |
|-----------------|-----|-----------------|
| \overline{OE} | DIR | |
| L | L | B data to A bus |
| L | H | A data to B bus |
| H | X | Isolation |

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logic diagram (positive logic)



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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | SN54ALS645A | | SN74ALS645A | | UNIT | |
|------------------|----------------|---|--------------------------|------|---------------------|------|----------|---------|
| | | | MIN | TYP† | MAX | MIN | | TYP† |
| V _{IK} | | V _{CC} = 4.5 V, I _I = −18 mA | −1.5 | | −1.5 | | V | |
| V _{OH} | | V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, I _{OH} = −0.4 mA | V _{CC} − 2 | | V _{CC} − 2 | | V | |
| | | V _{CC} = 4.5 V | I _{OH} = −3 mA | | 2.4 3.2 | | | 2.4 3.2 |
| | | | I _{OH} = −12 mA | | 2 | | | |
| | | | I _{OH} = −15 mA | | | | | 2 |
| V _{OL} | | V _{CC} = 4.5 V | I _{OL} = 12 mA | | 0.25 0.4 | | 0.25 0.4 | V |
| | | | I _{OL} = 24 mA | | | | 0.35 0.5 | |
| | | | I _{OL} = 48 mA‡ | | | | 0.35 0.5 | |
| I _I | Control inputs | V _{CC} = 5.5 V | V _I = 7 V | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | mA |
| | A or B ports | | V _I = 5.5 V | | 0.1 | | 0.1 | |
| I _{IH} | Control inputs | V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _I = 2.7 V | 20 | | 20 | | μA | |
| | A or B ports§ | | 20 | | 20 | | | |
| I _{IL} | Control inputs | V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _I = 0.4 V | −0.1 | | −0.1 | | mA | |
| | A or B ports§ | | −0.1 | | −0.1 | | | |
| I _O ¶ | | V _{CC} = 5.5 V, V _O = 2.25 V | −20 | −112 | −30 | −112 | mA | |
| I _{CC} | | V _{CC} = 5.5 V | Outputs high | | 30 48 | | 30 45 | mA |
| | | | Outputs low | | 36 60 | | 36 55 | |
| | | | Outputs disabled | | 38 63 | | 38 58 | |

† All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

‡ Applies only to the -1 version and only if V_{CC} is between 4.75 V and 5.25 V

§ For I/O ports, the parameters I_{IH} and I_{IL} include the off-state output current.

¶ The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS} .

switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

| PARAMETER | FROM (INPUT) | TO (OUTPUT) | V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C _L = 50 pF, R ₁ = 500 Ω, R ₂ = 500 Ω, T _A = MIN to MAX# | | | | UNIT |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|-----|-------------|-----|------|
| | | | SN54ALS645A | | SN74ALS645A | | |
| | | | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| t _{PLH} | A or B | B or A | 1 | 19 | 3 | 10 | ns |
| t _{PHL} | | | 1 | 14 | 3 | 10 | |
| t _{PZH} | \overline{OE} | A or B | 2 | 30 | 5 | 20 | ns |
| t _{PZL} | | | 2 | 29 | 5 | 20 | |
| t _{PHZ} | \overline{OE} | A or B | 2 | 14 | 2 | 10 | ns |
| t _{PLZ} | | | 2 | 30 | 4 | 15 | |

For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

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absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)[†]

| | |
|---|----------------|
| Supply voltage, V_{CC} | 7 V |
| Input voltage, V_I : All inputs | 7 V |
| I/O ports | 5.5 V |
| Operating free-air temperature range, T_A : SN54AS645 | –55°C to 125°C |
| SN74AS645 | 0°C to 70°C |
| Storage temperature range | –65°C to 150°C |

[†] Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

recommended operating conditions

| | | SN54AS645 | | | SN74AS645 | | | UNIT |
|----------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----|-----|-----------|-----|-----|------|
| | | MIN | NOM | MAX | MIN | NOM | MAX | |
| V_{CC} | Supply voltage | 4.5 | 5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 5 | 5.5 | V |
| V_{IH} | High-level input voltage | 2 | | | 2 | | | V |
| V_{IL} | Low-level input voltage | | | 0.8 | | | 0.8 | V |
| I_{OH} | High-level output current | | | –12 | | | –15 | mA |
| I_{OL} | Low-level output current | | | 48 | | | 64 | mA |
| T_A | Operating free-air temperature | –55 | | 125 | 0 | | 70 | °C |

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

| PARAMETER | | TEST CONDITIONS | | SN54AS645 | | | SN74AS645 | | | UNIT |
|-----------------|---------------------------|---|--|--------------|------------------|-------|--------------|------------------|-------|------|
| | | | | MIN | TYP [‡] | MAX | MIN | TYP [‡] | MAX | |
| V_{IK} | | $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_I = -18\text{ mA}$ | | | | –1.2 | | | –1.2 | V |
| V_{OH} | | $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V to } 5.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -2\text{ mA}$ | | $V_{CC} - 2$ | | | $V_{CC} - 2$ | | | V |
| | | $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -3\text{ mA}$ | | 2.4 | 3.2 | | 2.4 | 3.2 | | |
| | | $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -12\text{ mA}$ | | 2.4 | | | | | | |
| | | $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OH} = -15\text{ mA}$ | | | | | 2.4 | | | |
| V_{OL} | | $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 48\text{ mA}$ | | 0.3 | 0.55 | | | | | V |
| | | $V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$, $I_{OL} = 64\text{ mA}$ | | | | | 0.35 | 0.55 | | |
| I_I | Control inputs | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 7\text{ V}$ | | | | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | mA |
| | A or B ports | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 5.5\text{ V}$ | | | | 0.1 | | | 0.1 | |
| I_{IH} | Control inputs | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 2.7\text{ V}$ | | | | 20 | | | 20 | μA |
| | A or B ports [§] | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 2.7\text{ V}$ | | | | 70 | | | 70 | |
| I_{IL} | Control inputs | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 0.4\text{ V}$ | | | | –0.5 | | | –0.5 | mA |
| | A or B ports [§] | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_I = 0.4\text{ V}$ | | | | –0.75 | | | –0.75 | |
| $I_{O\uparrow}$ | | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, $V_O = 2.25\text{ V}$ | | –50 | | –150 | –50 | | –150 | mA |
| I_{CC} | | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, Outputs high | | 62 | 97 | | 62 | 97 | | mA |
| | | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, Outputs low | | 95 | 149 | | 95 | 149 | | |
| | | $V_{CC} = 5.5\text{ V}$, Outputs disabled | | 79 | 123 | | 79 | 123 | | |

[‡] All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$.

[§] For I/O ports, the parameters I_{IH} and I_{IL} include the off-state output current.

^{††} The output conditions have been chosen to produce a current that closely approximates one half of the true short-circuit output current, I_{OS} .



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switching characteristics (see Figure 1)

| PARAMETER | FROM (INPUT) | TO (OUTPUT) | V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V, C _L = 50 pF, R ₁ = 500 Ω, R ₂ = 500 Ω, T _A = MIN to MAX† | | | | UNIT |
|------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|------|-----------|-----|------|
| | | | SN54AS645 | | SN74AS645 | | |
| | | | MIN | MAX | MIN | MAX | |
| t _{PLH} | A or B | B or A | 2 | 11 | 2 | 9.5 | ns |
| t _{PHL} | | | 2 | 10.5 | 2 | 9 | |
| t _{PZH} | \overline{OE} | A or B | 2 | 12 | 2 | 11 | ns |
| t _{PZL} | | | 2 | 12 | 2 | 10 | |
| t _{PHZ} | \overline{OE} | A or B | 2 | 8 | 2 | 7 | ns |
| t _{PLZ} | | | 2 | 13 | 2 | 12 | |

[†] For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions.

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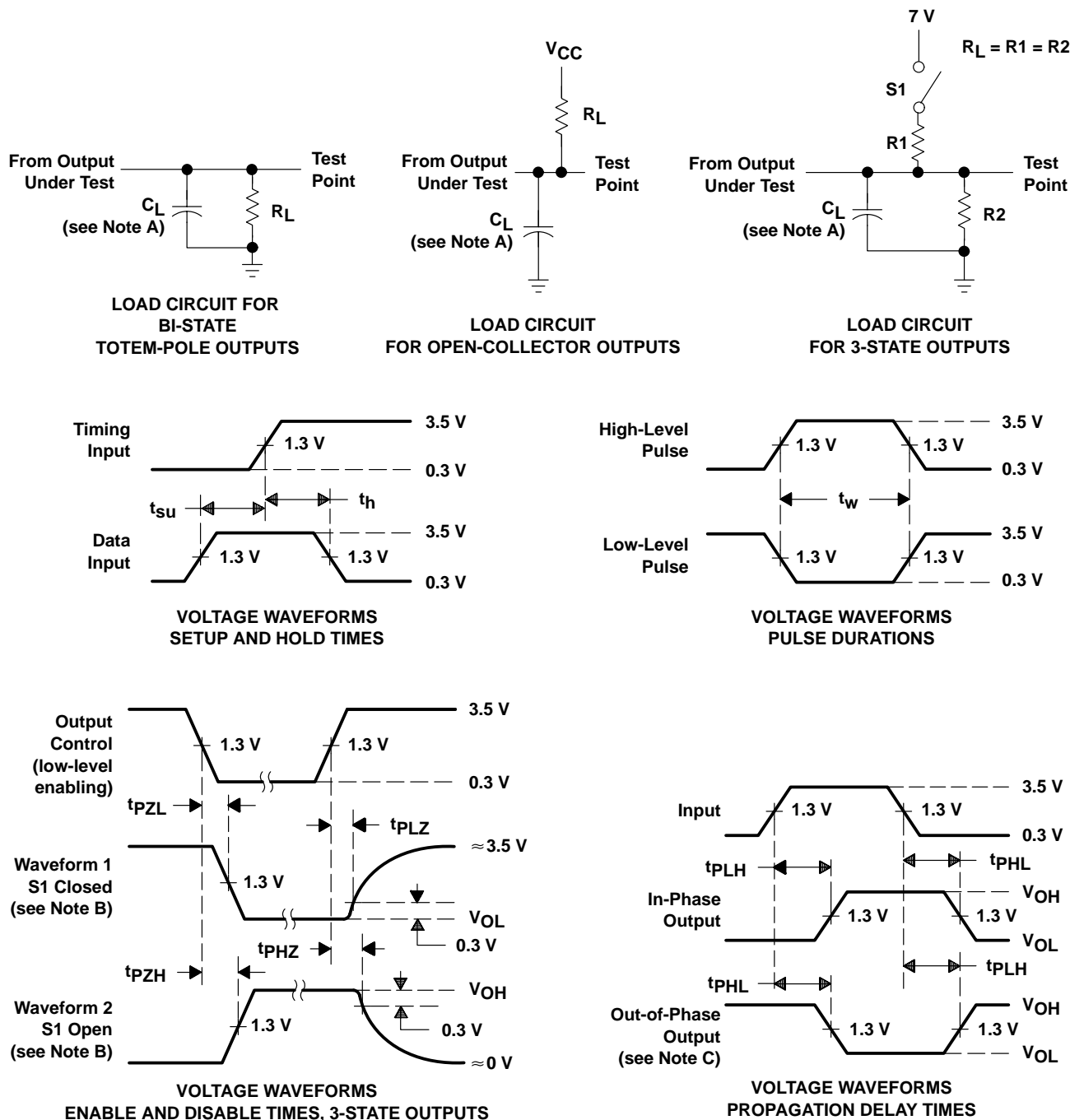
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PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

SERIES 54ALS/74ALS AND 54AS/74AS DEVICES



- NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. Waveform 1 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is low except when disabled by the output control. Waveform 2 is for an output with internal conditions such that the output is high except when disabled by the output control.
- C. When measuring propagation delay items of 3-state outputs, switch S1 is open.
- D. All input pulses have the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1$ MHz, $t_r = t_f = 2$ ns, duty cycle = 50%.
- E. The outputs are measured one at a time with one transition per measurement.

Figure 1. Load Circuits and Voltage Waveforms

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